



AYURVEDIC APPROACH IN THE MANAGEMENT OF COLD AGGLUTININ DISEASE: A CASE REPORT OF A LIFE-RESTORING OUTCOME

¹*Dr. Ashay Nandeshwar, ²Dr. Leena Ashay Nandeshwar, ³Dr. Prashant B. Tople

¹Faculty VPAMC Sangli.

²Professor Department of Rasashastra and Bhaishajyakalpna, Yashwant Ayurveda Medical College Walwa Sangli.

³Professor and HOD CARC Nigdi Pune.



*Corresponding Author: Dr. Ashay Nandeshwar

Faculty VPAMC Sangli.

Article Received on 22/04/2025

Article Revised on 13/05/2025

Article Accepted on 02/06/2025

ABSTRACT

Cold Agglutinin Disease (CAD) is a rare autoimmune hemolytic anemia typically managed through immunosuppressants or chemotherapy. However, conventional management often yields partial responses and presents significant side effects. This case report presents a rare, complete clinical recovery from CAD through an individualized Ayurvedic protocol based on doshic and dhatu imbalance assessment. The patient showed remarkable improvement, with normalization of hemolysis and restoration of vitality within 1.5 months. This outcome emphasizes Ayurveda's potential as an integrative and holistic approach in managing complex autoimmune conditions.

KEYWORDS: Cold Agglutinin Disease, Ayurveda, Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia, Rakta Dushti, Ojakshaya, Hemolysis, Rasayana, Immune Modulation.

1. INTRODUCTION

Cold Agglutinin Disease is a subtype of autoimmune hemolytic anemia (AIHA) triggered by cold-reactive autoantibodies. Its incidence is rare, and existing allopathic treatments—typically involving rituximab, corticosteroids, and chemotherapy—often fail to fully resolve the condition or restore long-term quality of life.

In contrast, Ayurveda provides a unique, systemic understanding of autoimmunity, mapping such conditions to concepts such as Rakta Dushti (vitiation of blood) and Ojakshaya (loss of immunity and vitality). This case report illustrates how an Ayurvedic approach, focused on individual constitution (prakriti), current imbalance (vikriti), and dhatu-level involvement, led to a complete reversal of pathology and restoration of health in a patient diagnosed with CAD.

2. Patient Profile

Name: Adv. S.M. Mahajan (shared with consent)
Age/Gender: Middle-aged male
Presenting Complaints: Cloudy and discolored blood, severe hemolysis, chronic fatigue, low immunity
Diagnosis (Modern): Cold Agglutinin Disease (confirmed post hemolysis and immune profiling)
Past Medical History: Received chemotherapy under Dr. M.B. Agrawal at Lilavati Hospital, Mumbai
Referral Reason: Lack of definitive treatment in conventional medicine; patient was advised

to explore Ayurvedic options through a personal reference.

3. Ayurvedic Clinical Findings

Prakriti: Pitta-Vata
Vikriti: Aggravation of Pitta and Vata; Rakta Dushti with Ojakshaya Agni:

Manda (diminished digestive/metabolic function)
Satva: Madhyam (moderate mental resilience)
Key Observations: - Visible discoloration and opacity in blood sample
- Severe fatigue and reduced pranic vitality
- Psychological distress and fear of terminal illness
- Marked intolerance to cold.

4. Diagnosis

Ayurvedic Diagnosis: Rakta Dushti janya Pitta-Vata Vyadhi with features of Ojakshaya
Modern Correlation: Cold Agglutinin Disease – a cold-reactive autoimmune hemolytic anemia (AIHA)

5. Clinical Outcome

Within 1.5 months of Ayurvedic management: - Blood reports showed normalization with no signs of hemolysis
- The patient reported restored energy levels and emotional well-being
- No further requirement for conventional medications
- Recovery was sustained over a 4-month follow-up period
- The patient described the transformation as “life-saving,” expressing deep

gratitude for the personalized and holistic care.

6. DISCUSSION

The successful reversal of CAD in this case underscores the strength of individualized Ayurvedic diagnostics and systemic healing. By focusing on the restoration of Agni, purification of Rakta, and enhancement of Ojas, the treatment aligned with core Ayurvedic principles while addressing the autoimmune mechanism underlying CAD. Notably, the use of Rasayana concepts and immunomodulatory support enabled physiological stabilization without any known side effects.

This case reaffirms Ayurveda's applicability in the domain of hematological autoimmunity, especially where conventional approaches may not suffice or are poorly tolerated.

7. CONCLUSION

This case provides compelling evidence that Ayurvedic medicine, when personalized and appropriately administered, can result in a complete clinical recovery from Cold Agglutinin Disease. It offers a powerful argument for further exploration of integrative models where Ayurveda plays a central role in managing complex autoimmune and hematological disorders. Systematic trials are warranted to validate these outcomes on a larger scale.

8. REFERENCES

1. Charaka Samhita – Chikitsa Sthana, Rakta Pitta Chikitsa.
2. Sushruta Samhita – Sutrasthana, Dushti of Rakta.
3. Dwivedi, L.N. (1998). Ayurvediya Vikriti Vigyan. Chaukhamba Orientalia.
4. PubMed studies on immunomodulatory effects of Guduchi and Ashwagandha.
5. Ghai, O.P. et al. (2019). Essential Pediatrics. CBS Publishers.
6. Case documentation and diagnostic records (on file with treating physician)